

Passing Inspection

Presented by TREAD 3219 SOTABots Workshop 2024





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What you need to know to pass inspection, eventually;)

- Know the rules
- Weights and Dimensions
- Bumpers
- What is on your robot
- Pneumatics
- Resources



NO ROBOT LEFT BEHIND



Inspectors are there to help

Inspectors

Robot inspectors are there to help you field a safe and legal robot

Every inspector brings their own experience and knowledge

We want every robot on the field and will do our best to make that happen

Ask questions, learn, grow, and have fun celebrating your robot



Know The Rules

Read the Game Manual

Follow the Blog and Updates

Make notes on requirements, dimensions, limitations, etc.



Pre-inspect your own robot

Use the inspection checklist







Let's measure that

Weights and Dimensions

Normally gets checked at the inspection station outside the pit so...

- Weigh your bot ahead of time
- What is your frame perimeter
- What are your maximum dimensions
- Give yourself some wiggle room

Weigh Your Bot Before You Get To The Event







Batteries and bumpers are extra

Dimensions

Frame Perimeter?

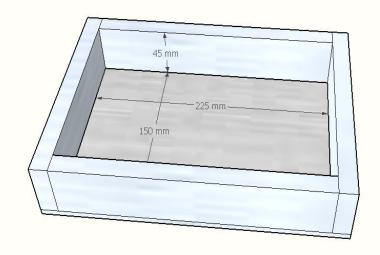
Starting Configuration?

Extensions?

Limits?









- Charle	and Weight: ROBOT Weight - Must be \leq 125.5 lbs. ($-56kg$) excluding BUMPERs and battery	. <r103></r103>	pounds	
	Total Inspected Weight - ROBOT + swappable mechanisms <150 lbs. <1103>	pounds		
	BUMPER Weight - Must be ≤ 15 pounds (-6kg). <r407> Red BUMPER</r407>	Blue BUMPER	9	pounds
	FRAME PERIMETER - Frame must be non-articulated. Minor protrusions ≤1/4	" (6mm) OK. <r101></r101>		Ŗ
_	STARTING CONFIGURATION - Parts may not extend past the vertical project		IMETER -	R102>
_	Starting Volume - FRAME PERIMETER < 120in (-304 cm) height < 48 in (-			

Playing Configuration - ROBOT may not extend beyond the FRAME PERIMETER by more than 12 in. (-30 cm) < R105>

Give yourself some wiggle room



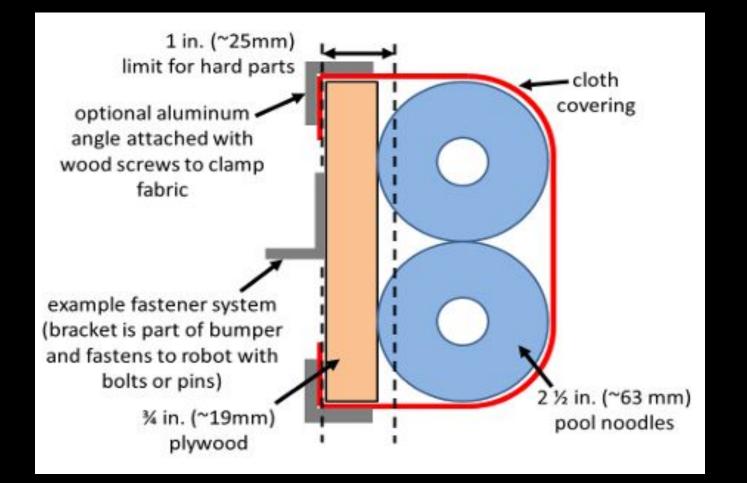
Bumpers

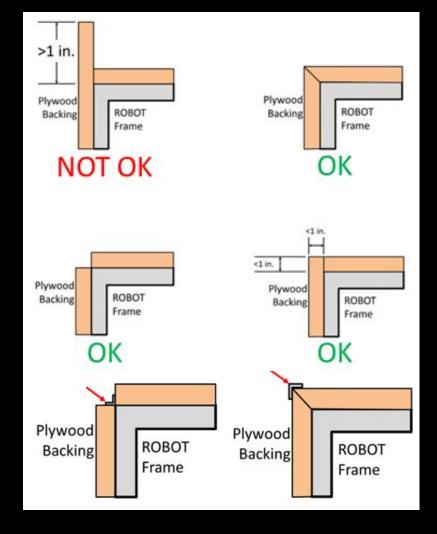
Don't skimp, build them robust

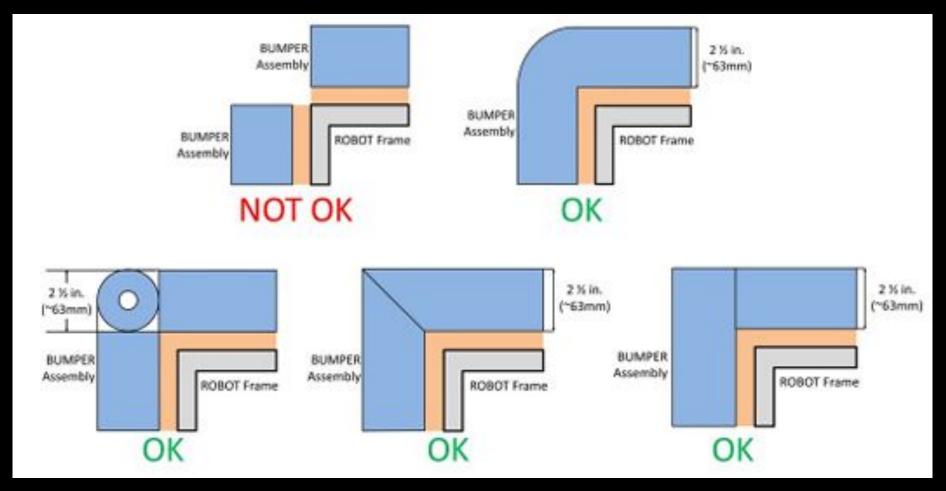
Two sets, Reversible, Cover

Follow the rules: FIRST Bumper Guide

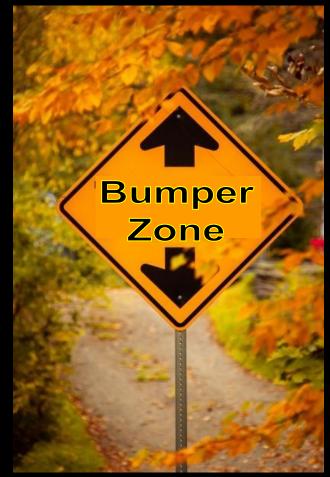


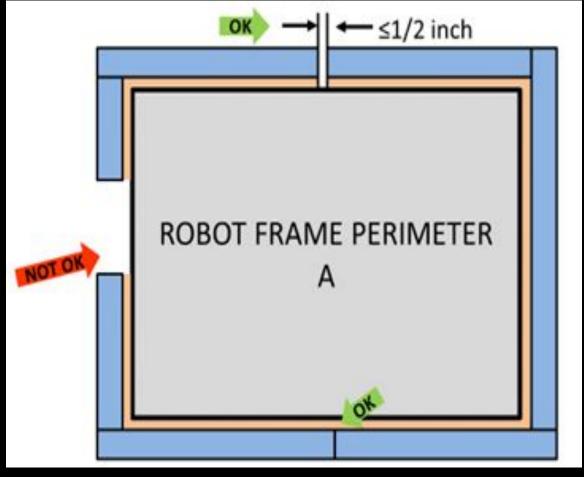






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Mind your height, gaps, and support

Team Numbers



BUN	MPERS
	Coverage - BUMPER segments protect the entire FRAME PERIMETER, any gaps between segments < ½" (-1.3cm) <r401> Hard BUMPER parts - Defined by BUMPER backing, may not extend >1" (-25mm) beyond ROBOT frame. <r408-b> Support - No BUMPER segment may be unsupported by ROBOT structure/frame for a length > 8" (-20cm), Gaps ≤ ½" (-6mm) may be wider than 8". BUMPER segments must be supported by at least ½" (-13mm) of ROBOT frame at each end (< ½" (-6mm) gap between segment and frame are OK) <r410 &="" 8-8="" fig=""> Corners - Must be filled with pool noodle such that no "hard parts" are exposed. <r409 &="" 8-7="" fig=""></r409></r410></r408-b></r401>
<u>-</u>	Wood backing - Must use 3/4" (-19mm) thick x 5±1/3" (-127 mm ± 12.7 mm) tall plywood, OSB, or solid robust wood backing w/out extraneous holes affecting structural integrity. (shallow clearance pockets and/or access holes are acceptable). <r408-a></r408-a>
-	Pool Noodles - Must use a pair of stacked 2½" nominal (2½" − 2¾") pool noodles. Pool noodles may be any shape cross section, solid or hollow, but both must be identical in shape and density. <r408-c>. Must use a durable cloth cover secured as in Fig 8-6 cross section. <r408-d></r408-d></r408-c>
122	Color - Must be able to display red or blue to reflect alliance color. < R405>
	Team number - displayed with Arabic numerals, min. font 4" (-11cm) tall x ½" (-13mm) stroke, in white, and be easily read from approximately 60" (1828 cm) when walking around the perimeter of the ROBOT. No logos may be used for numerals. FIRST logos comparable to 2024 Virtual KOP may also be applied <r405 &="" r406=""></r405>
_	Attachment - Must be securely mounted when attached and be easily removable for inspection. <r404 &="" r408-g=""> Height - When ROBOT is on a flat floor, all BUMPER segments must reside entirely between the floor and 71/5" (-19cm) above floor. They may not be articulated. <r402 &="" r403=""></r402></r404>

What is on your robot?

Know your robot

Build quality

Energy Storage

Interaction with field and game pieces





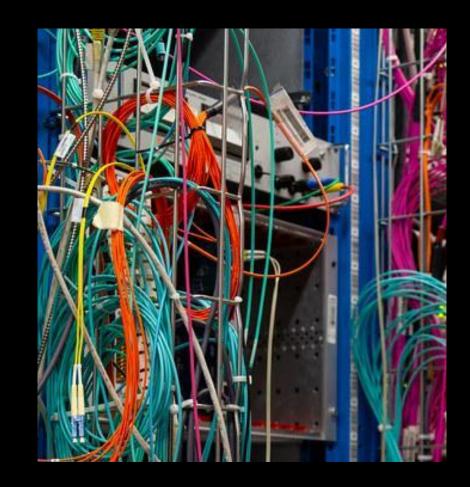
Electrical Systems

Electrical wiring

- Wire Gauge
- Color
- Correct Source
- Labels/secured/neatness

Motors

- Legal Motors
- Motor Controllers
- Control System



Frame Isolation



Pneumatics

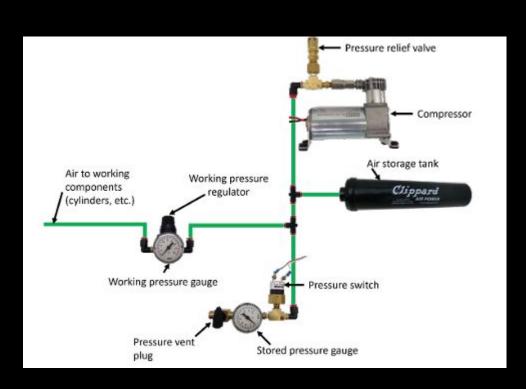
Use parts from known FRC vendor

Keep your documents ready to share with inspector

Don't modify any functional parts

No custom parts

Check pressure relief settings



1	umatic System using one on-board compressor (n/a for ROBOTS that do not use pneumatics) No Modifications - Actuator mounting pins may be removed, small labels allowed. No painting or large labels. <r803></r803>
<u> </u>	Compressor - Only one (on ROBOT only) FRC Legal compressor (max 1.1 CFM flow rate) may be used. <r806></r806>
19	Compressor Power - Must use a PCM/PH or Relay module <r812 &="" 8-2="" table=""></r812>
_	Compressor Control - A Pressure Switch must be wired directly to the PCM/PH or roboRIO to control compressor. <r812></r812>
<u> </u>	Vent Plug Valve - Must include an easily-accessible manual vent plug valve to release all system pressure. <r813></r813>
S 3.	Tubing - Equiv. to KOP with a maximum OD of 1/4" (-6 mm) (documentation may be required). <r804-d></r804-d>
-	Gauges - Must be present on both the stored pressure side and working pressure side of the regulator outlet(s) and be readily visible. <r805-e, r810=""></r805-e,>
_	Pressure Rating - All pneumatic components at working pressure, must be rated for at least 70 psi (-483 kPa, 4.8 Bar). All components at stored pressure must be rated for at least 125 psi (-862 kPa, 8.6 Bar). <r802></r802>
020-000	Valve Control - Pneumatic solenoid valves must have a max 1/8" NPT, BSPP, or BSPT port diameter, be controlled by either

a PCM or PH or Relay Module and valve outputs may not be combined. <Table 8-2, R804-C, & R814>

Power ON test

Know how to turn your robot on

Test pneumatic operation

- Does compressor turn on when enabled?
- Does compressor turn off at max pressure?
- Does relief valve vent excess pressure?
- Is storage pressure and working pressure regulated correctly?

Check Driver Station for team number and software versions

Power Off Test









Driver station dimensions







Don't make it too big Wired controllers only Put some velcro on the bottom







Powe	er On Check (Driver Station must be tethered to the ROBOT)
	Unauthorized Wireless Communication – No wireless communication to/from ROBOT or OPERATOR CONSOLE without prior FIRST written permission. No radios allowed on the OPERATOR CONSOLE or in the pit <r707, r905=""></r707,>
	Confirm Pneumatics Operation — With no pressure in system, compressor should start when ROBOT is enabled. Compressor stops — Stops automatically at −120 psi (−827 kPa, 8.2 Bar) or less under roboRIO control. <r807> Check Main Pressure — Must be ≤ 120 psi (−827 kPa, 8.2 Bar) <r807> and Working Pressure must be ≤ 60 psi (−413 kPa, 4.1 Bar) <r808></r808></r807></r807>
	Compressor Relief Valve – Set to 125 psi, attached to (or through hard fittings) the compressor outlet port. <r811> Relieving Pressure Regulator – Set to ≤ 60 psi (-413 kPa, 4.1 Bar), providing all working pressure. <r808></r808></r811>
_	ROBOT Signal Light(s) - A legal ROBOT Signal Light (two max.) must be easily visible while standing 3 ft. (-100 cm) away from at least one side of the ROBOT, and be plugged into the RSL port on roboRIO. Confirm that the RSL flashes in sync with roboRIO. <r709>.</r709>
<u>=</u>	Verify Team Number on DS – Team has programmed the OpenMesh Wireless Bridge at kiosk for this event. <r702> Software Versions – The roboRIO image (FRC 2024_v2.1 or later) and DS (24.0 or later) must be loaded <r701 &="" r901=""> Power Off – Disable ROBOT, then open Main Breaker to remove power from the ROBOT, confirm all LEDs are off, actuate pneumatic vent plug valve and confirm that all pressure is vented to atmosphere and all gauges read 0 psi pressure. <r813> Driver Console is less than 60" x 14" x 6'6" above floor (approx.). May have hook and loop hook side attached to secure to Driver's Station shelf. <r904></r904></r813></r701></r702>
Tean	n Compliance Statement
we are	ne Team Mentor and Team Captain, attest by our signing below, that our team's ROBOT was built after the 2024 Kickoff, and a not aware of any rules it violates. We confirm that it and its MAJOR MECHANISMS are products of our team's work. We stand that the LRI at this event may be consulted, at any time, for questions arising from ROBOT inspection.
Team	Captain: Team Mentor:



Any Questions?



Additional Resources

- Check out the Game & Season Info on FIRST
- Go to the AndyMark YouTube Channel for videos on passing inspection
- The FIRST YouTube Channel also has inspection resources on
 - Weight, Measurement, and Mechanical Inspection
 - <u>Electrical Inspection</u>
 - Pneumatic System Inspection
- FIRST Updates Now (FUN Robotic Network) also did a special on inspection
- Chief Delphi is always a great resource for all things FIRST

Thank you for your time

